	Types of research information written for a lay audience					Who writes lay summaries		Do you have
Charity	Grant applications	Funded research	Publications and research news		Open clinical		Charity	guidance on writing
			Charity funded	Funded by others	trials	Researcher	staff	lay summaries
Action on Hearing Loss				0	2	0		O 3
Age UK					0	0		4
Alzheimer's Research UK			0	0	2			O 3
Alzheimer's Society						0		O 3
Arthritis Research UK	•		0		•	0		•
Association for International Cancer Research	•		•		•	•	•	•
Association for Spina Bifida and Hydroencephalus	•	•	•		•	•	0	•
Ataxia- Telangiectasia Society	•	•	•		•	0		•
Ataxia UK						0		
Brain Research Trust							0	
Breakthrough Breast Cancer					2	0		•
Breast Cancer Campaign			0			0		5
British Heart Foundation						0		0
British Liver Trust	•				2	•		•
British Lung Foundation	•					0		0
Bupa Foundation	•		O 6			•		•
Children with Cancer	•		0			0		•
Chronic Granulomatous Disorder	•	•	•	•	0	•	•	•

¹ All charities interviewed request a lay summary as part of their grant application process. Where 'No' is indicated in the table, this means lay people are not involved in reviewing summaries during the grant application process.

Provides links to external sources of information about clinical trials.

³ Brief instructions on grant application form or in accompanying notes

⁴ Charity has organised a workshop for funded PhD students on communicating with lay audiences

⁵ use a media questionnaire to capture info in lay terms

⁶ Hold seminars on published research and invite patient groups where relevant

Research Trust CORE Diabetes UK Epilepsy Research UK Fight for Sight Huntington's Disease	07
Diabetes UK Epilepsy Research UK Fight for Sight Huntington's	7
Epilepsy Research UK Fight for Sight Huntington's	•
Research UK Fight for Sight Huntington's	
Fight for Sight Huntington's	
Huntington's	
Huntington's Disease	O 3
Disease	
Association	
INSPIRE O O O O	
Kidney Research	
UK O	_
Kids Kidney	9
Research	9
Meningitis	
Research O O O	
Foundation	
Motor Neurone	_
Disease	O 3
Association	
National	
Osteoporosis O O O O O	
Society	
Neuro-disability	
Research Trust	
Parkinson's UK	
Parkinson's UK	
Pharmacy	
Practice	O 3
Research Trust	
Prostate Action	
Prostate Cancer Charity	
Charity	_
Royal College of	
Surgeons of O 10 O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	O 3
England England	
Samantha	
Dickson Brain	
Tumour Trust	
Southwest	
Thames Kidney	O 3
Fund	
Tenovus • 11 • • • •	4
The Healing Soundation	
Foundation	

⁷ Use headings or questions on grant application form

⁸ Charity is one of main funders of HDBuzz. Key opinion leaders in the field communicate about latest research in lay language, using video and disseminating via Youtube, Facebook, Twitter. Linked from charity's website

⁹ piloting teenagers making YouTube videos about research as part of Duke of Edinburgh award volunteering module

10 Hold research evenings where researchers present to current and potential donors

11 Total and potential donors

12 Total and potential modia

¹¹ Charity asks researchers to summarise findings at end of project using social-media friendly method

The Migraine Trust	•	0	0		0	
WellChild	•				0	
Wellcome Trust	•			O 12		0

Key
Yes
No
O Some

Researchers are increasingly using the Wellcome blog to write summaries of their research for lay audiences